## Modern Drama

Published four times a year (June, September, December and March issues) under the auspices of the Graduate Centre for Study of Drama, University of Toronto. Subscription price \$9.00 per year; \$6.00 for individuals. Single copies of current issue \$2.00. Back issues \$3.00 per issue, \$10.00 per 4 issue volume. Payment accepted in Canadian or U.S. dollars. Please prepay new subscriptions.

Editor

FREDERICK J. MARKER

Associate Editors

ALEXANDER LEGGATT

LISE-LONE MARKER

LAURE RIÈSE

Editorial Board

A. C. EDWARDS University of Kansas

University of Kansas Honorary Editor

WILLIAM A. ARMSTRONG University of London

MICHAEL BOOTH University of Guelph

RUBY COHN University of California (Davis)

> ROBERTSON DAVIES University of Toronto

CLIFFORD LEECH University of Toronto Chairman of the Board

NORTHROP FRYE
University of Toronto

WALTER MESERVE Indiana University

BRIAN PARKER University of Toronto

ANN SADDLEMYER University of Toronto

Subscriptions, remittances, and business communications should be addressed to the publisher: A. M. Hakkert Ltd., 554 Spadina Crescent, Toronto M5S 2J9, Ontario Canada. Submitted articles and books for review should be sent to the Editor: Frederick J. Marker, Graduate Centre for Study of Drama, Massey College, University of Toronto, Toronto M5S 2E1, Ontario, Canada. Articles should normally not exceed 4,000 words. Book reviews should be limited to 500 words.

DHIO UNIVERSITY



## Table of Contents Volume XVI, Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4

Jarry's Theatre of the Double	MICHAEL K. SPINGLER	1
Two Stage Versions of Montherlant's		
La Reine morte	D. B. EDNEY	13
The Manuscripts of Beckett's Play	RICHARD L. ADMUSSEN	23
Peter Weiss and Documentary Theatre: Song of a Scarecrow	IRMELI NIEMI	29
The Psychoanalyzing of Eugene O'Neill: P.P.:	S. ARTHUR H. NETHERCOT	35
The Zoo Story: Albee's Attack on Fiction	ROBERT S. WALLACE	49
Albee's The Zoo Story: Alienated Man and		
the Nature of Love	MARY M. NILAN	55
Tennessee Williams Enters Dragon Country	ALBERT E. KALSON	61
Earth Imagery in Graham Greene's The Potting Shed	JOHN D. BOYD, S.J.	69
Dramaturgic Concepts of the English Group	Theatre:	
The Totality of Artistic Involvement	MIRKO JURAK	81
Keble's Hymn and Yeats's The Words		
Upon the Window-Pane	SAMUEL J. ROGAL	87
Pancakes and Soap Suds: A Study of Childish		
in Pinter's Plays	ELLEN F. SCHIFF	91
Book Reviews		103
Foreword	FREDERICK J. MARKER	111
Le Bourgeois ou la Poésie du Rire	JEAN-LOUIS BARRAULT	113

Formal Patterns in The Iceman Cometh	NANCY REINHARDT	119
The Birth of Tragedy and The Great God Brow	m MICHAEL HINDEN	129
Conventional Albee: Box and Chairman Mao	ANTHONY HOPKINS	141
Timeless Relevance: Max Frisch's The Chinese	Wall MARIE WAGNER	149
Faulkner's Drusilla and Ibsen's Hedda	EDWARD L. TUCKER	157
Religious Ritual in John Arden's Serjeant Musgrave's Dance	THOMAS P. ADLER	163
Actions that a Man Might Play: Pinter's The Birthday Party	MICHAEL W. KAUFMAN	167
Pinter's Landscape	JAMES EIGO	179
The Absurd and the Hyper-Articulate in Shaw's Dramatic Language	ANDREW K. KENNEDY	185
Truth at the Bottom of a Well: Synge's The Well of the Saints	GRACE ECKLEY	193
The Polyvalence of the Theatrical Language in No $Exit$	MICHELINE SAKHAROFF	199
Book Reviews		207
Foreword	FREDERICK J. MARKER	221
John Synge and the Drama of His Time	CLIFFORD LEECH	223
Shaw and the Passion of the Mind	ERIC SALMON	239
The Importance of Being Earnest: The Texture of Wilde's Irony	L. A. POAGUE	251
Two Early Absurd Plays in England	J. P. WEARING	259
The Projector, The Mock Mason, and Miss Litt	lewood GEORGE DORRIS	265
Rosencrantz and Guildenstern Are Dead: Theatre of Criticism	NORMAND BERLIN	269
The Absurdity of Dread: Pinter's  The Dumb Waiter	CHARLES A. CARPENTER	279
Pinter's Old Times: The Memory Game	STEPHEN MARTINEAU	287
Echoes of A Resounding Tinkle: N. F. Simpson Reconsidered	C, Z. FOTHERGILL	299
The Ironic Anger of David Storey	WILLIAM J. FREE	307
Embers and the Sea: Beckettian Intimations of Mortality	DAVID ALPAUGH	317
Inside the Circle: On Rereading  Blood Wedding	NORMA LOUISE HUTMAN	329

Laudisi's Laughter and the Social Dimension of Right You Are (If You Think So)	ROBERT S. DOMBROSKI	337
Encounters with Eduardo De Filippo	MIMI D'APONTE	347
Romain Weingarten's Stage Play Akara and the A-Temporal Realm	BETTINA L. KNAPP	355
Liberty Begins with the Comic	FELICIEN MARCEAU	369
The Modern Theatre as Autonomous Vehicle	GERALD D. PARKER	373
Book Reviews		393

## BOOKS REVIEWED IN VOLUME XVI

- Historia del Teatro Español. Siglo XX, by Francisco Ruiz Ramón. (T. B. Barclay)
- China on Stage by Lois Wheeler Snow. (Walter J. Meserve)
- The Early Plays of Mikhail Bulgakov, edited by Ellendea Proffer, translated by Carl R. Proffer and Ellendea Proffer. (C. H. Bedford)
- Sean O'Casey: A Bibliography of Criticism, by E. H. Mikhail. (Michael J. Sidnell)
- Bibliographies in Brief: Dramatic Criticism Index, eds. Paul F. Breed and Florence M. Sniderman; Britain's Theatrical Periodicals 1720-1967, edited by Carl J. Stratman. (Lise-Lone Marker)
- Vintage Years of the Theatre Guild, 1928-1939, by Roy S. Waldau. (Robert R. Findlay)
- Henrik Ibsen: The Divided Consciousness, by Charles R. Lyons; Catiline's Dream. An Essay on Ibsen's Plays, by James Hurt; Ibsen: A Critical Study, by John Northam. (Evert Sprinchorn)
- Pinter: A Collection of Critical Essays, edited by Arthur Ganz (Twentieth Century Views Series). (John Russell Brown)
- Erwin Piscator's Political Theatre: The Development of Modern German Drama, by C. D. Innes. (John Fuegi)
- Dramatists in Canada: Selected Essays, edited by William H. New. (Alexander Leggatt)
- Theatre Planning, edited by Roderick Ham. (Jo Mielziner)
- John Arden, by Simon Trussler; Brendan Behan, by Raymond J. Porter; John Osborne, by Harold Ferrar. Columbia Essays on Modern Writers. (A. C. Edwards)
- Modern World Drama: An Encyclopedia, by Myron Matlaw; Crowell's Handbook of Contemporary Drama, by Michael Anderson, Jacques Guicharnaud, Kristin Morrison, Jack D. Zipes, and others; The Reader's Encyclopedia of World Drama, edited by John Gassner and Edward Quinn. (Charles A. Carpenter)
- The Shavian Playground, by Margery M. Morgan. (Robertson Davies)